

## Comparison Geometry in Summer 2017

### Exercise sheet 1

**Exercise 1** (Completeness of submanifolds).

Let  $(M, g)$  be a complete Riemannian manifold and let  $N \subset M$  be a closed embedded submanifold. Show that  $N$  with the induced metric is again complete.

**Exercise 2.**

Let  $(M, g)$  be a Riemannian manifold and let further  $f: M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  be a smooth function on  $M$  with the property  $|\text{grad } f| \equiv 1$ . Show that integral curves of  $\text{grad } f$  are geodesics.

**Exercise\* 3** (Riemannian coverings).

Let  $p: \tilde{M} \rightarrow M$  be a smooth covering of a Riemannian manifold  $(M, g)$ . Show that  $\tilde{M}$  admits a metric  $\tilde{g}$  such that  $p$  becomes a local isometry. Show that  $(\tilde{M}, \tilde{g})$  is complete if and only if  $(M, g)$  is.

**Exercise 4** (Hopf-Rinow Theorem).

Give an example of a non-complete connected Riemannian manifold  $M$  such that any two points  $p$  and  $q$  can be joined by a distance realising geodesic in  $M$ .